## Fort Drum Fish & Wildlife Management Program



### Wildlife Viewing Report - 22 April 2010

Waterfowl and waterbirds continue to trickle through Fort Drum, even as some local breeders are incubating eggs. Canada Geese have been observed sitting on eggs since the first week of April, and by 20 April it had become routine to see groups of male Mallards scattered on installation ponds with no females in sight, a sure sign that the females are sitting on eggs. Common Loons appeared on Indian Lake during the first week of April.

Perhaps the highlight of the spring so far was three Horned Grebes in breeding plumage on the settling pond for a vehicle wash facility on 15 April; although long expected, this is the first time Horned Grebes have been documented on Fort Drum.



Horned Grebe with young (Photo: USFWS).

Osprey have been seen on Fort Drum regularly since 8 April; most of these birds are probably migrants, but at least one nesting pair is now present in TA 19. The first Broadwinged Hawk of the year was heard calling over TA 9A on 15 April; Red-shouldered Hawks were also in the area. American Kestrels, present in small numbers during the first week of April, can now be found in open areas throughout Fort Drum. An apparent pair of Merlins was seen regularly near the Fort Drum Recreation Permit office 20-22 April and is behaving as if they may nest in the area. If nesting is confirmed, this will be the first documented nesting for Fort Drum, although breeding has been suspected for several years.

On 6 April several species were seen for the first time in TAs 4 and 5, including Hermit Thrush, Pine Warbler, and Field and Vesper Sparrows. Nobody had been out on Fort Drum looking for birds during the previous four days, so it's not clear when these species first arrived on Fort Drum. Assuming 6 April was their arrival data (although they probably showed up earlier), then these species showed up 12 days earlier than the long-term average arrival dates reported for northern New York (although some of these published dates are likely based on very small sample sizes). Eastern Towhees were already present on 2 April, which is 15 days before their average arrival date, and species continued to show up earlier than usual into mid-April, including Virginia Rail by 8 April (average arrival is the 27th), Blue-headed Vireo by the 15th (average is the 29th) and Brown Thrasher by 19 April (average is the 25th). The record early arrival date to northern New York for all species combined was set in 2009, and so far it appears that migration is well ahead of the pace needed to break that record in 2010.

On 15 April, moose scat was found on Alexandria Rd. in TA 8. Although young bull moose are occasionally seen in the fall, a spring sighting would be a first.

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#### Birds seen on Fort Drum 03 April - 22 April:

Canada Goose Wood Duck Mallard

Green-winged Teal Ring-necked Duck Lesser Scaup Bufflehead

Common Goldeneye Hooded Merganser Ruffed Grouse Wild Turkey Common Loon Pied-billed Grebe Horned Grebe Great Blue Heron American Bittern

Osprey

**Turkey Vulture** 

Northern Harrier Red-shouldered Hawk Broad-winged Hawk Red-tailed Hawk American Kestrel

Merlin Virginia Rail Killdeer

Wilson's Snipe American Woodcock Ring-billed Gull

Ring-billed Gull Rock Pigeon Mourning Dove Great Horned Owl

Barred Owl Belted Kingfisher

Yellow-bellied Sapsucker Downy Woodpecker

Downy Woodpecker Hairy Woodpecker Northern Flicker Pileated Woodpecker Eastern Phoebe Northern Shrike Blue-headed Vireo

Blue Jay

American Crow Common Raven Tree Swallow

Black-capped Chickadee Red-breasted Nuthatch White-breasted Nuthatch

**Brown Creeper** 

Ruby-crowned Kinglet Golden-crowned Kinglet

Eastern Bluebird
Hermit Thrush
American Robin
Brown Thrasher
European Starling
Yellow-rumped Warbler

Pine Warbler
Eastern Towhee
Chipping Sparrow
Field Sparrow
Vesper Sparrow
Savannah Sparrow

Fox Sparrow
Song Sparrow
Swamp Sparrow
Dark-eyed Junco
Red-winged Blackbird

Rusty Blackbird Common Grackle

Brown-headed Cowbird

Purple Finch

American Goldfinch House Sparrow